

EDC review process and Order 2222

DIRS

February 3, 2021

Pete Langbein

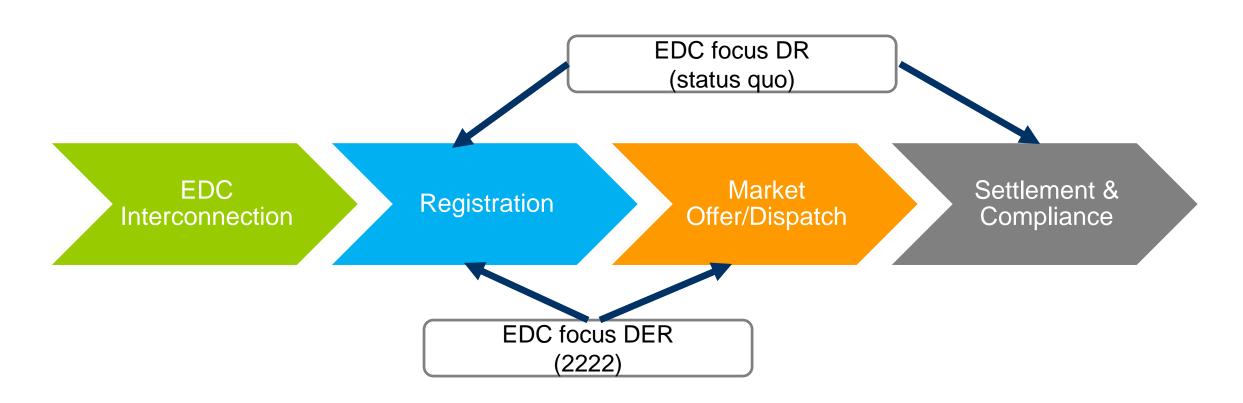
Andrea Yeaton



- DR process continue with current process
- DER review process items added to existing DR EDC review process
 - DR with injection (DRwI)
 - Front of the meter DER (FtmDER) Generator/Storage connected to distribution (that does not go through existing PJM queue process)



Proposed DER Process



DRwl or FtmDER goes through EDC interconnection before wholesale market registration



- State Interconnection
- Registration
- Market Offer/Dispatch
- Settlements/Compliance



Registration Process – EDC data verification & visibility (DR & DER process)

Maintain status quo

- Verification/Approval
 - RERRA restrictions or qualifications to market participation (DR, DRwI)
 - · Opt in and Opt out, EDC provides RERRA evidence
 - Transmission Zone (all)
 - EDC account number associated with address
 - Energy Pricing Point
 - DR based on retail settlement (typically residual zonal aggregate)
 - Peak Load Contribution (PLC) DR, DRwl
 - EDC Interval meter (as needed) DR, DRwl
 - Loss Factors DR, DRwl

- Visibility
 - Registration start & end dates (all)
 - CSP and LSE (DR, DRwl)
 - Registration Status (all)
 - CBL Test (DR, DRwl)
 - Winter Peak Load (DR, DRwl)
 - Max Load Reduction (DR, DRwl)
 - Max offer for Energy, SR and Reg Range
 - Market eligibility. DRwl/FtmDER
 - Capacity, Energy, Synchronized Reserve, Regulation
 - Max Load (DR, DRwl)

EDC may approve or reject registration if Verification data in inaccurate.



Registration Process – EDC data verification & visibility (DER process only)

Additional requirements

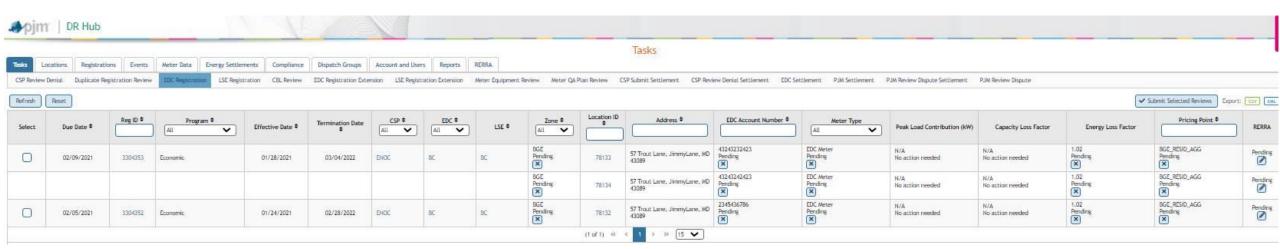
- Verification/Approval
 - RERRA restrictions or qualifications to market participation, FtmDER
 - Opt in only (no opt out), EDC provide evidence
 - Energy Pricing Point Transmission load bus (pnode), DRwl/FtmDER
 - State Interconnection details, DRwI/FtmDER
 - · EDC-specific interconnection reference number
 - NEM agreement (other retail programs), DR?, DRwl/FtmDER
 - PURPA agreement? DR?, DRwl/FtmDER
 - Aggregation, DRwl/FtmDER
 - This may be different by market & exact aggregation may change prior to Offer/Dispatch

- Visibility
 - Technology
 - Solar, CT, Battery, HVAC, etc.
- Max Market eligibility, FtmDER/DRwl

PJM plans to extend functionality in DR Hub for the implementation.



Registration Process – current EDC data approval in DR Hub

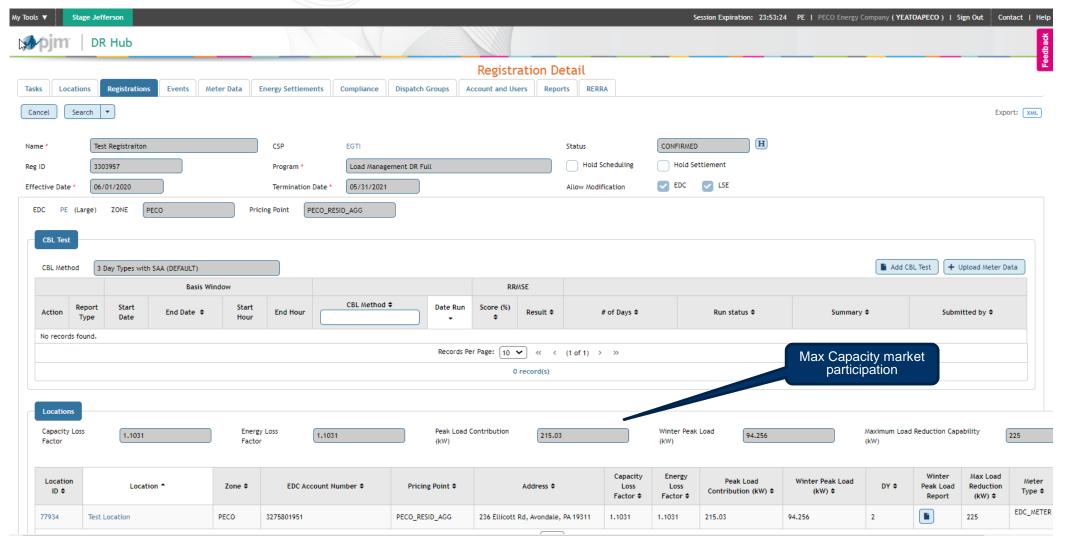


- EDC task list with ability to approve/deny or edit (w approval) by field
- CSP/Aggregator automatic notification of any issues
- Email notification to all parties to reduce communication issues
- All tasks can be automated through API (webservices)
- Share written comments to improve communication

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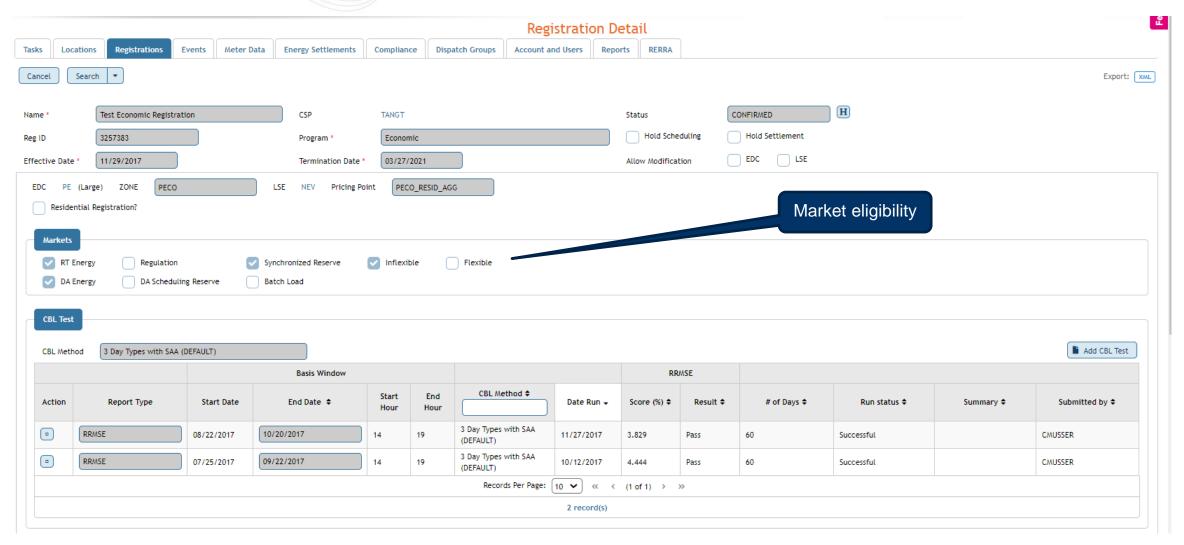


Load Management Registration Example Capacity Market Participation



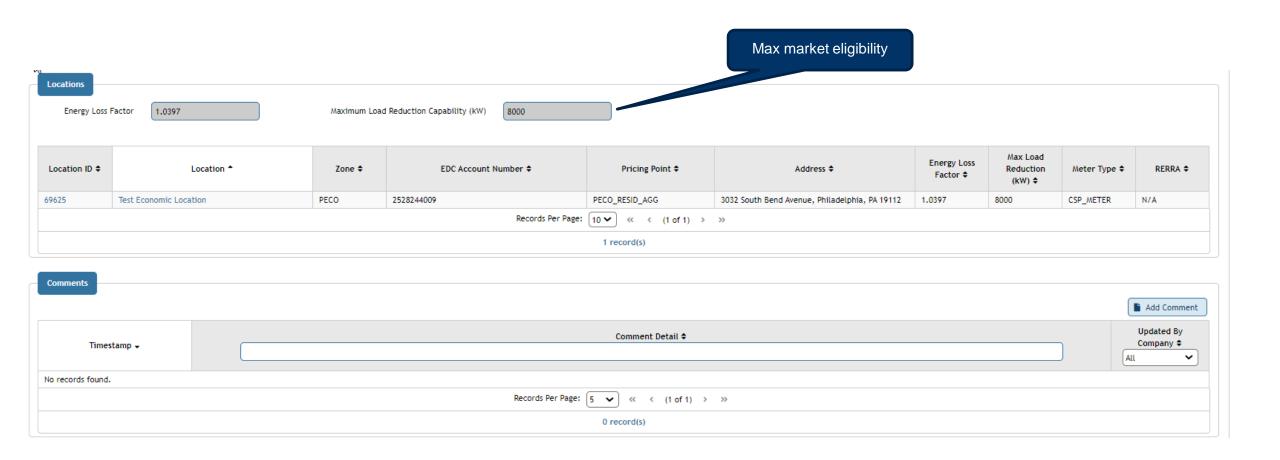


Economic DR example Energy and Ancillary Service Market Participation



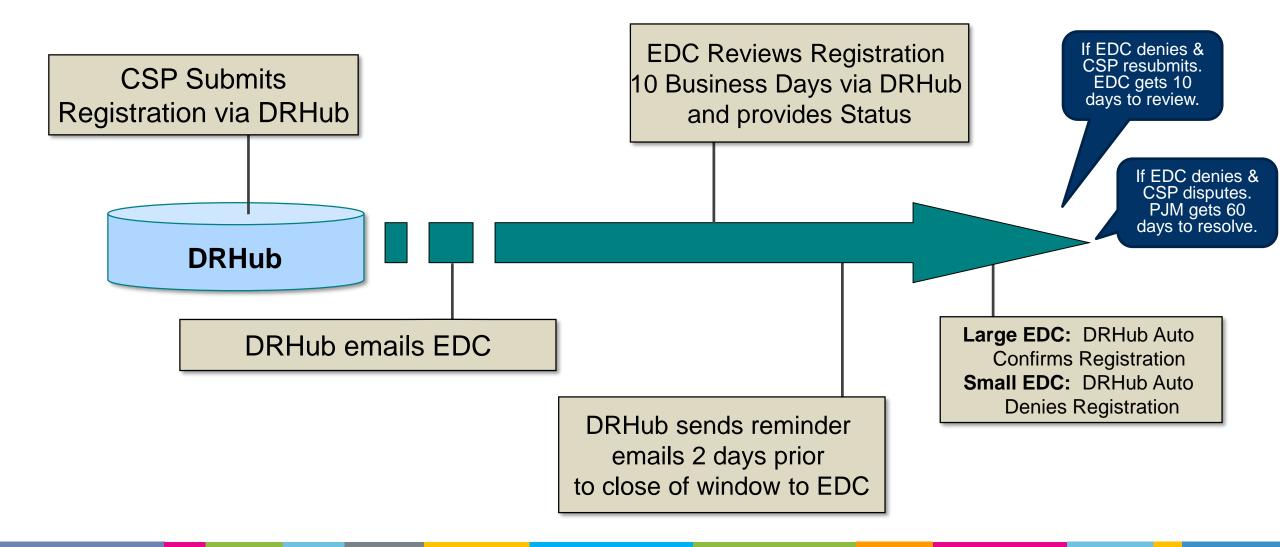


Economic DR example Energy and Ancillary Service Market Participation (cont')





Proposed EDC Registration Review Timeline (DR and DER process)





- Process for DR to convert to DR with Injection
- Work out details on aggregation levels
 - Registration with multiple resources/locations (MOPR issues?)
 - Aggregate Resource with multiple Registrations
- Full Reconciliation of fields (visibility/approval, DR/DRwI,FtmDER)
 - Can we try to align DR & DRwl more?
- Detailed approval process use cases with associated time line



- State Interconnection
- Registration
- Market Offer/Dispatch
- Settlements/Compliance



Market Offer/Dispatch Process – EDC data verification & visibility

- Tbd discussed at last meeting but will drill into more detail at future meeting
 - Operational coordination



- State Interconnection
- Registration
- Market Offer/Dispatch
- Settlements/Compliance



Settlements/Compliance Process – EDC data verification & visibility (DR process)

Maintain status quo

- Verification/Approval
 - Load Data, DR/DRwl
 - Line Losses, DR/DRwl

- Visibility
 - After the fact Market
 Activity
 - Energy hourly load reduction activity
 - Capacity zonal events
 - SR zonal events
 - Reg none



Settlements/Compliance Process – EDC data verification & visibility (DER process – DRwI, FtmDER)

Additional requirements

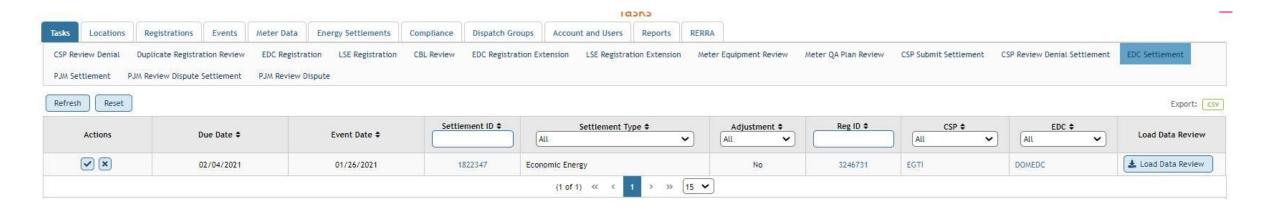
- Verification/Approval
 - None?

- Visibility
 - Gen output or injection information

Not much detail in Order 2222 but this might be method for operational visibility instead of RT data

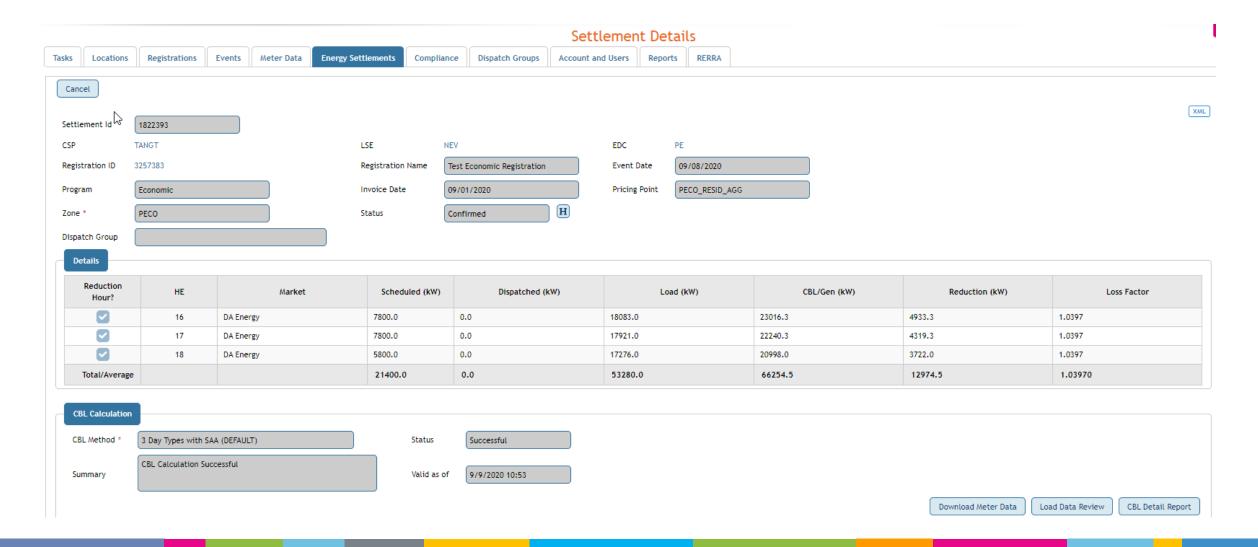


Settlements/Compliance Process – EDC data verification & visibility





Settlements/Compliance Process – EDC data verification & visibility





Appendix

- Order guidance
- RERRA



Additional EDC coordination based on Order 2222 (Registration – market entry process)

Work in Progress

- each proposed distributed energy resource is capable of participation in a distributed energy resource aggregation; and
- the participation of each proposed distributed energy resource in a distributed energy resource aggregation will not pose significant risks to the reliable and safe operation of the distribution system.
 - EDC may request PJM to impose operational limitations for specific resources on case by case basis
- Additional information necessary for the EDC review
 - This may include specifics (e.g. generator type, etc.) on DER that will participate.
- Review process should be less than 60 days
- EDC will not directly decide if DER may participate in the wholesale market but is subject to interconnection process, as required.

Must be transparent review process that does not create a barrier to entry

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Additional EDC coordination based on Order 2222 (Market Offer/Dispatch and Settlement/Compliance)

Work in Progress

- establish a process for operational coordination, between PJM, EDC and DER aggregator
- require the DER aggregator to report to the RTO/ISO any changes to its offered quantity and related distribution factors that result from distribution line faults or outages.
- coordination protocols for the operating day that allow distribution utilities to override RTO/ISO dispatch of a distributed energy resource aggregation in circumstances where such override is needed to maintain the reliable and safe operation of the distribution system.

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Wholesale market participation by DR may be impacted by Relevant Electric Retail Regulatory Authority (RERRA) Restrictions

- If EDC is large (>4 million MWh) then DR may participate in wholesale markets unless there is RERRA evidence that prohibits or qualifies participation.
 - Opt Out no action by RERRA means DR may participate
- If EDC is small (=<4 million MWh) then DR may not participate in wholesale markets unless there is RERRA evidence that allows participation.
 - Opt In no action by RERRA means DR may not participate
 - Municipalities and cooperatives typically fit in this category

Reference:

EDCs by Zone by State by RERRA Size:

https://www.pjm.com/-/media/etools/dr-hub/elrs-large-and-small-edcs.ashx?la=en

RERRAs that Prohibit, Permit or Condition Retail Participation in PJM Demand Response Programs:

https://www.pjm.com/-/media/etools/dr-hub/opt-in-opt-out-rerra-evidence-for-dsr.ashx?la=en

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DER Aggregation Utility Review Process



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