

Fuel Supply Update

Brian J Fitzpatrick Principal Fuel Supply Strategist, Generation - PJM Operating Committee October 7, 2022



Focus Topics

Coal

- Supply and Demand
- Transportation
 - Rail Workers Strike Risk Looms
- Regional Pricing

Oil

• Regional Inventory

Natural Gas

- Supply
- Regional Pricing



Coal Focus

Production

 Appalachian coal production rates approximately
 2.5% higher YTD compared to last year

Transportation

- Transportation, particularly rail, remains a significant concern for resupply
- Rail workers strike appears to have been averted however final union ratification is still an outstanding risk; Confirmation not likely until November

Prices

- Record high prices continue on increased worldwide demand
- Appalachian prices around \$200/ton based on EIA reporting
- Coal price significantly higher than gas currently

PJM Activity

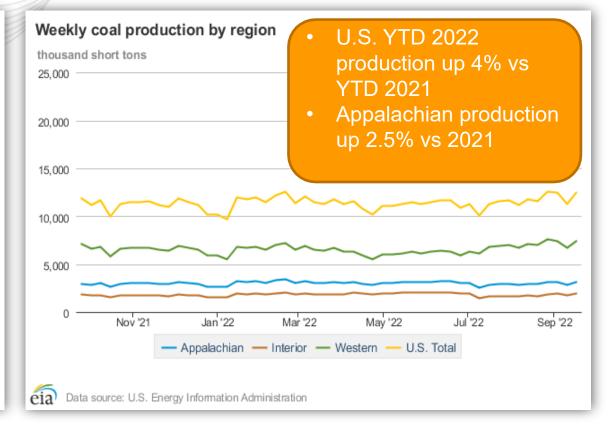
- Weekly data requests to identify and track supply and transportation issues
- Communicating with individual resource owners to address emergent supply concerns



Coal Production and Price

Average weekly coal commodity spot prices *dollars per short ton*

	Week end	Week ago				
(08/26/22	09/02/22	09/09/22	09/16/22	09/23/22	change
Central Appalachia 12,500 Btu, 1.2 SO ₂	\$187.15	\$192.90	\$192.90	\$198.85	\$198.85	\$0.00
Northern Appalachia 13,000 Btu, < 3.0 SO ₂	\$145.85	\$176.50	\$176.50	\$181.95	\$181.95	\$0.00
Illinois Basin 11,800 Btu, 5.0 SO ₂	\$189.70	\$196.65	\$196.65	\$196.75	\$196.75	\$0.00
Powder River Basin 8,800 Btu, 0.8 SO ₂	\$16.25	\$16.20	\$16.20	\$16.15	\$16.15	\$0.00
Uinta Basin 11,700 Btu, 0.8 SO ₂	\$42.85	\$42.70	\$42.70	\$42.55	\$42.55	\$0.00



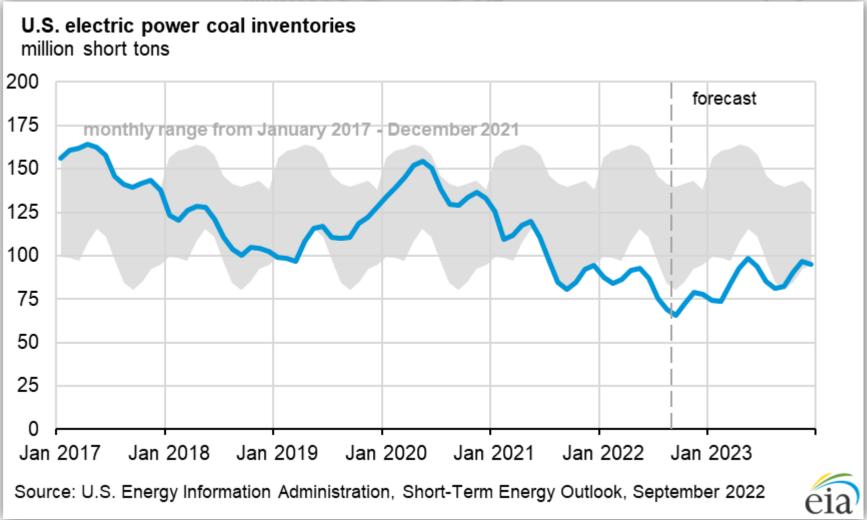


Regional Spot Coal Price History (2008 – Present)



Electric Power Coal Inventories







Distillate and Residual Fuel Oil Focus

Regional Inventory

EIA PADD 1

 (East Coast)
 and PADD 2
 (Midwest)
 inventories well
 below 5 year
 average

Prices

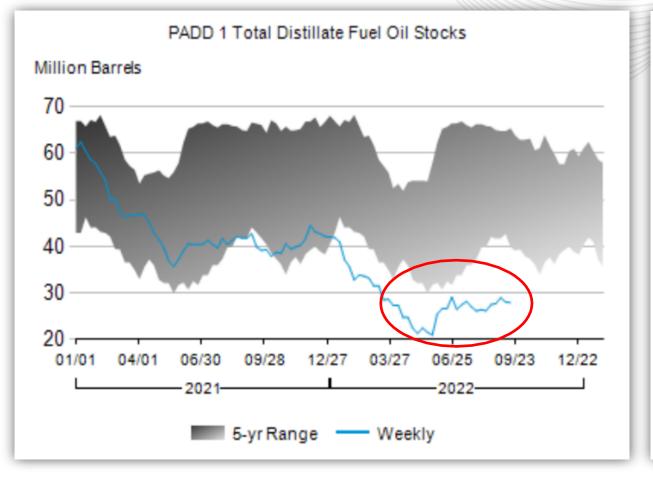
- Volatility continues though currently in downtrend
- Recession fears and strong dollar driving oil market

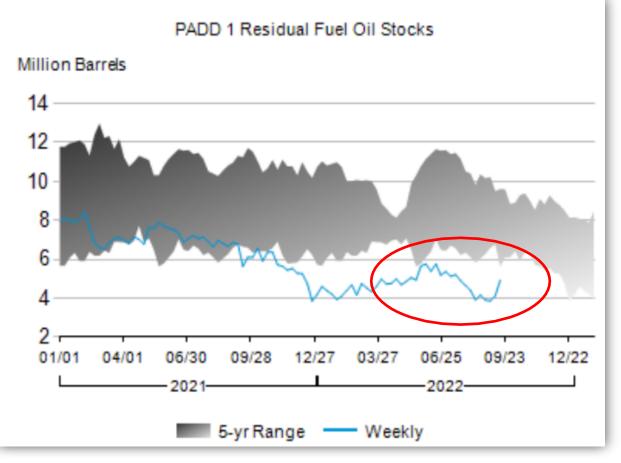
PJM Activity

- Weekly data requests to identify and track supply and transportation issues
- No significant concerns raised at this point

PADD 1 East Coast Distillate and Residual Fuel Inventory

Inventories remain well below 5 year average





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Natural Gas Focus

Production

- Average daily production 5% higher vs 2021 YTD
- Current production rate is 95 – 100 Bcf/day

Storage

- Storage deficit currently 9.3% below 5 year average
- Currently 3 Tcf inventory vs 4 Tcf capacity

Prices

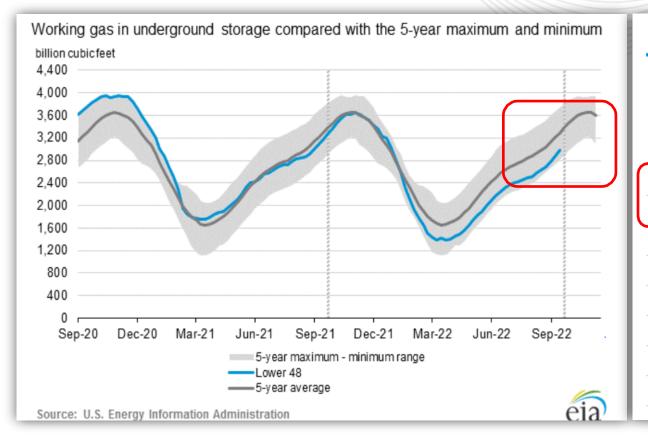
- Volatility continues though currently in downtrend
- Winter strip price at regional hubs \$10-\$15/mmbtu
- Henry Hub winter price approx.
 \$7.50/mmbtu
- European and Asian prices approx. \$40-\$70/mmbtu range

LNG

- Total U.S. export capacity is 14 Bcf/day
- 2 Bcf/day is offline with partial return in November
- Export volumes currently maxed out at 12 Bcf/day



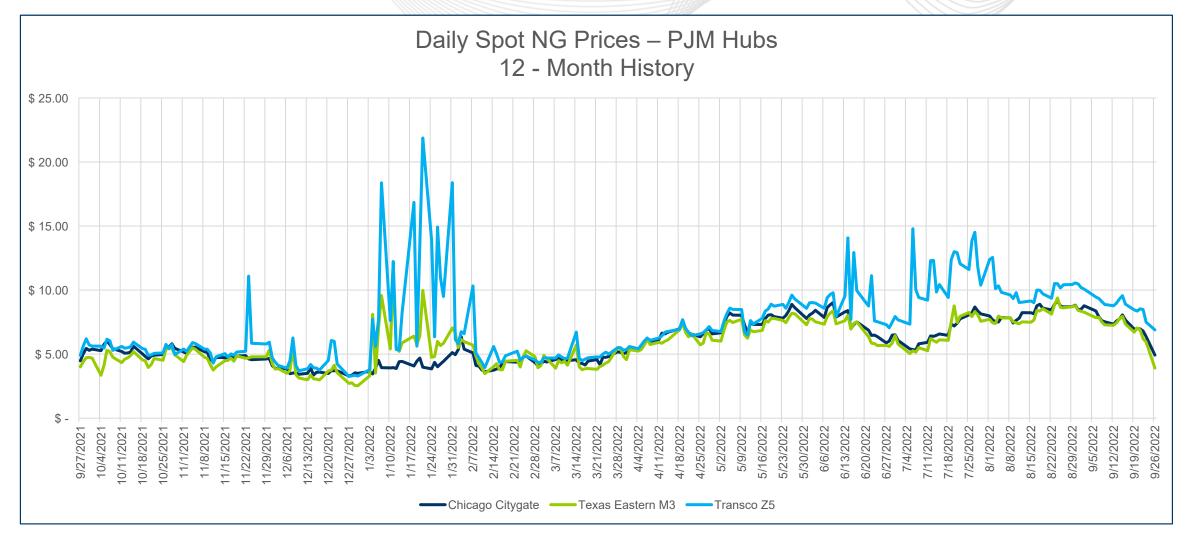
Natural Gas Underground Storage – As Of 9/23/22



Working gas in underground storage, Lower 48 states					📄 Summary text 📄 CSV 📄 JSN				
					Historical Comparisons				
		billion	Year ago (09/23/21)		5-year average (2017-21)				
Region	09/23/22	09/16/22	net change	implied flow	Bcf	% change	Bcf	% change	
East	721	690	31	31	775	-7.0	807	-10.7	
Midwest	879	844	35	35	930	-5.5	937	-6.2	
Mountain	176	168	8	8	200	-12.0	203	-13.3	
Pacific	243	237	6	6	243	0.0	283	-14.1	
South Central	958	935	23	23	1,010	-5.1	1,052	-8.9	
Salt	204	199	5	5	237	-13.9	257	-20.6	
Nonsalt	754	736	18	18	772	-2.3	795	-5.2	
Total	2,977	2,874	103	103	3,157	-5.7	3,283	-9.3	

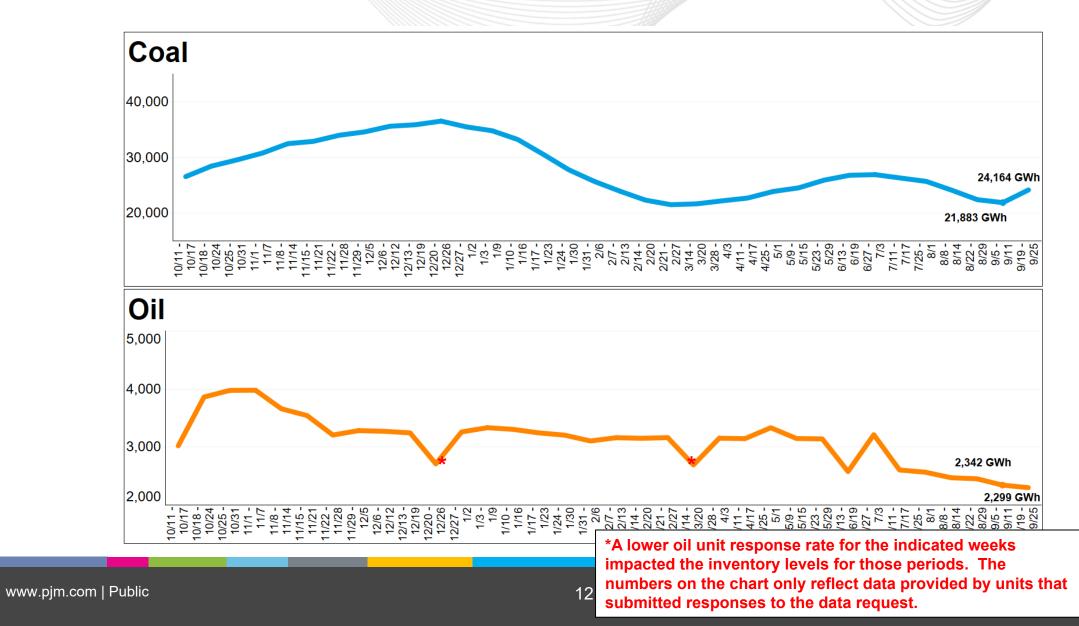


Daily Spot NG Prices – PJM Hubs



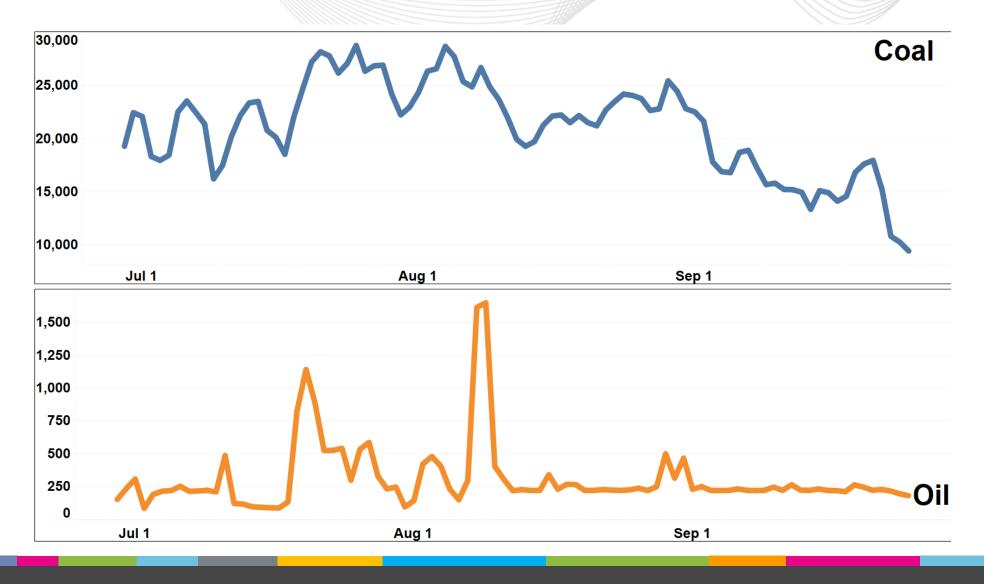
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GWh of Fuel Inventory



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Generation by Fuel



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Fuel Supply Update

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