

## Reserve Response Update

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## **Descriptive Title**

Action Required	Deadline	Who May Be Affected
Review M-11, Section 4.3 & M-13, Section 2.2 language update:	05/31/2023	All Stakeholders
- as shown on slide 4 of this presentation		
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- Synchronous Reserve Event duration has increased since the implementation of Reserve Price Formation on October 1, 2022
- NERC Disturbance Control Standard requires Balancing Authorities to restore Area Control Error to pre-event value or above zero within 15-minutes
  - PJM tracks with the goal of recovering within 10-minutes
- Timely response necessary to restore Eastern Interconnection frequency and tie line flows as the source of the loss
- PJM M-13 Section 2.2 "Reserve Requirements" page 19:
  - "PJM schedules sufficient Contingency Reserves to satisfy the Reliability First (RF) Regional Criteria..."



- PJM proposes to update M-13, Section 2.2 and M-11, Section 4.3:
  - Clarifies the circumstance when PJM may add to the reserve requirements.
- M-13 / M-11 Language:
  - In order to meet Reliability First (RF) Regional Criteria, PJM may schedule additional Contingency Reserves on a temporary basis in order to meet the Largest Single Contingency, as necessary to account for resource performance. PJM shall post details regarding additional scheduling of reserves in Markets Gateway.



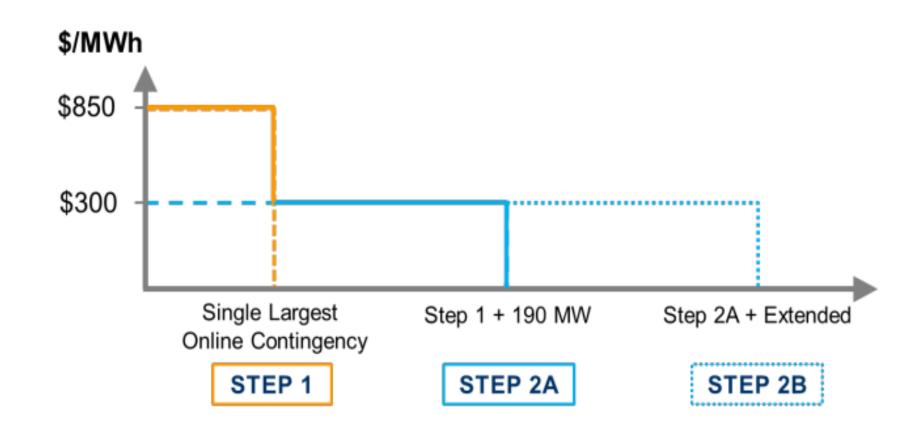
 PJM reserve requirement table can be found in M-11, Section 4.3 and M-13, Section 2.2

	Reserve Service			
	Synchronized Reserve (SR)	Primary Reserve (PR)	30-Minute Reserve (30-Min)	
Reliability Requirement	Largest Single Contingency	150% of Synchronized Reserve Reliability Requirement	Greater of (Primary Reserve Reliability Requirement, 3000 MW, or largest active gas contingency)	
Reserve Requirement	SR Reliability Requirement + Extended Reserve Requirement	PR Reliability Requirement + Extended Reserve Requirement	30-Min Reliability Requirement + Extended Reserve Requirement	

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### Reserve Service Demand Curve



- **/**pjm
  - As noted on May 18, 2023, PJM will carry 130% of the largest contingency to address the following uncertainty:
    - 20% increase in non-performance since Reserve Price Formation implementation on October 1, 2022
    - An additional 10% added due to uncertainty of response from uncommitted resources
    - Effective for operating day of May 19, 2023
  - The increased Synchronized Reserve requirement impacts Primary and 30-Minute requirements as well
  - Additions apply to Step 1 of the ORDC



- Single Largest Online Contingency = 1,600 MW
- Synchronized Reserve Reliability Requirement = 2,080 MW
- Synchronized Reserve Requirement MW = 2,270
- Primary Reserve Reliability Requirement = 3,120 MW
- Primary Reserve Requirement MW = 3,310
- 30-Minute Reserve Reliability Requirement = 3,120 MW
- 30-Minute Reserve Requirement MW = 3,310



- PJM clearing engines calculate ramp capability for Synchronized Reserve service
- Resource Owners have an obligation to submit accurate ramp capability
  - Accurate ramp parameters will result in achievable commitments
  - Segmented ramp rates are an option to accurately model ramping discontinuities
- Resource Owners are encouraged to review ramp capability and reserve assignments
  - make necessary adjustments to ramp rates and economic max or synchronized reserve max values





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Reserve Response Update



#### Member Hotline

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# Appendix



- February MIC Presentation, Synchronized Reserve Performance: <a href="https://www.pjm.com/-/media/committees-groups/committees/mic/2023/2023/20230208/20230208-item-10---synchronized-reserve-performance.ashx">https://www.pjm.com/-/media/committees-groups/committees/mic/2023/20230208/20230208-item-10---synchronized-reserve-performance.ashx</a>
- NERC BAL-002-3, Disturbance Control Standard: <a href="https://www.nerc.com/pa/Stand/Reliability%20Standards/BAL-002-3.pdf">https://www.nerc.com/pa/Stand/Reliability%20Standards/BAL-002-3.pdf</a>
- May 11 OC Presentation, Synchronized Reserve Requirement for Reliability: <a href="https://www.pjm.com/-/media/committees-groups/committees/oc/2023/20230511/20230511-item-y----synchronized-reserve-requirement-for-reliability.ashx">https://www.pjm.com/-/media/committees-groups/committees/oc/2023/20230511/20230511-item-y----synchronized-reserve-requirement-for-reliability.ashx</a>



Reserves Procedure Memo: <a href="https://www.pjm.com/-">https://www.pjm.com/-</a>
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