PJM is authorized to be a regional transmission organization (RTO) by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). FERC specifies the minimum characteristics and functions necessary for an entity to be an RTO.

RTO Characteristics

- **Independence**: Must be independent of any market participant
- **Scope and configuration**: Must serve an appropriate region
- **Operational authority**: Must have operational authority for all transmission facilities transferred to its control
- **Short-term reliability**: Must have exclusive authority for maintaining the short-term reliability of the bulk electric system for the designated region

RTO Functions

- **Tariff administration and design**: Must administer its own transmission tariff and employ transmission pricing that promotes efficient use and expansion of transmission and generation
- **Congestion management**: Must develop and operate market mechanisms to manage transmission congestion
- **Planning and expansion**: Must be responsible for planning and directing transmission expansions and upgrades that enable efficient, reliable and non-discriminatory transmission service, coordinating the planning with appropriate state agencies
- **Ancillary services**: Must be the backup provider, if others exit the market, of FERC-mandated ancillary services, such as regulation and frequency response, reactive supply, voltage control and operating reserves
- **Interregional coordination**: Must ensure the integration of reliability practices within interconnection and market interface practices among regions
- **Parallel path flow**: Must develop and implement procedures to address parallel path flows within its region and with other regions
- **OASIS**: Must be the single-site administrator for the Open Access Same-Time Information System, covering all transmission facilities under its control; must independently calculate two capabilities – total transmission capability and available transmission capabilities
- **Market monitoring**: Must provide objective monitoring of the markets it operates to identify market design flaws, market power abuses and opportunities for efficiency improvements, and propose appropriate actions

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