

# Clearing of DR in RPM Auctions

July 17, 2013

www.pjm.com



- DR is not modeled in the IRM Study
- IRM Study models all load and generation in PJM and in adjacent systems and determines the reserve margin required for PJM to satisfy a "1 day in 10 years" reliability criterion.
- The required reserve margin (~115%) can then be satisfied with a combination of generation, DR and EE resources.
- In determining the value of DR toward meeting the required reserve margin, it is important to recognize the limitation of DR in terms of the number and duration of interruption calls



- DR Reliability Targets are established to ensure reliability standards are maintained by recognizing the availability limitations of DR
- Limited DR Reliability Target is maximum quantity of Limited DR to be consistent with maintenance of reliability
- Extended Summer (ES) DR Reliability Target is maximum quantity of combination of Limited DR and ES DR to be consistent with maintenance of reliability
- Reliability Targets established for the RTO and each LDA
- Reliability Target expressed as % of peak load and converted to UCAP terms

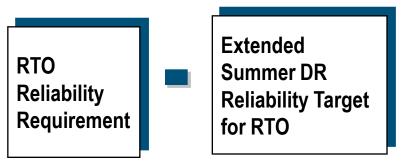


- DR Reliability Targets are implemented in RPM auctions as Minimum Resource Requirements for less limited, better availability products
- Minimum Annual Resource Requirement sets a minimum level of Annual capacity to be procured
- Minimum Extended Summer Resource Requirement sets a minimum level of combined Annual and ES capacity to be procured
- Minimum Resource Requirements are established for the RTO and each LDA
- RPM auction clearing process will select Annual Resources and/or Extended Summer Resources out-ofmerit order, if necessary, to satisfy Minimum Resource Requirements



**Minimum Annual Resource Requirement** = Minimum amount of capacity PJM seeks to procure from Annual Resources (generation, Annual DR, and energy efficiency resources) located in RTO/LDA

#### **RTO Minimum Annual Resource Requirement =**



#### **LDA Minimum Annual Resource Requirement =**

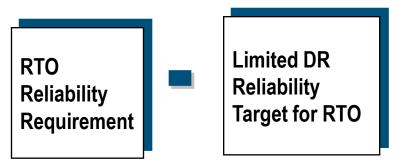




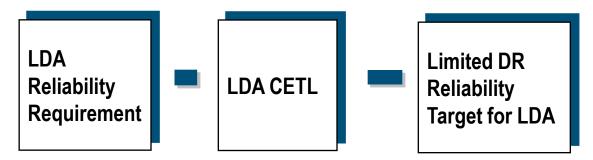
# Minimum Extended Summer Resource Requirement

**Minimum Extended Summer Resource Requirement** = Minimum amount of capacity PJM seeks to procure from Annual Resources (generation, Annual DR, and energy efficiency resources) and Extended Summer DR located in RTO/LDA

#### RTO Minimum Extended Summer Resource Requirement =

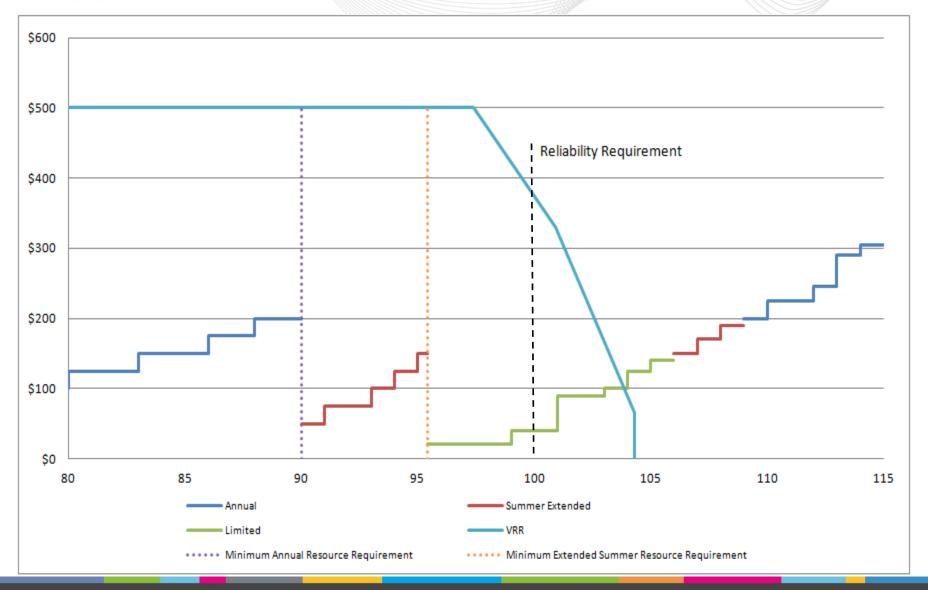


#### LDA Minimum Extended Summer Resource Requirement =





# Illustration of Auction Clearing





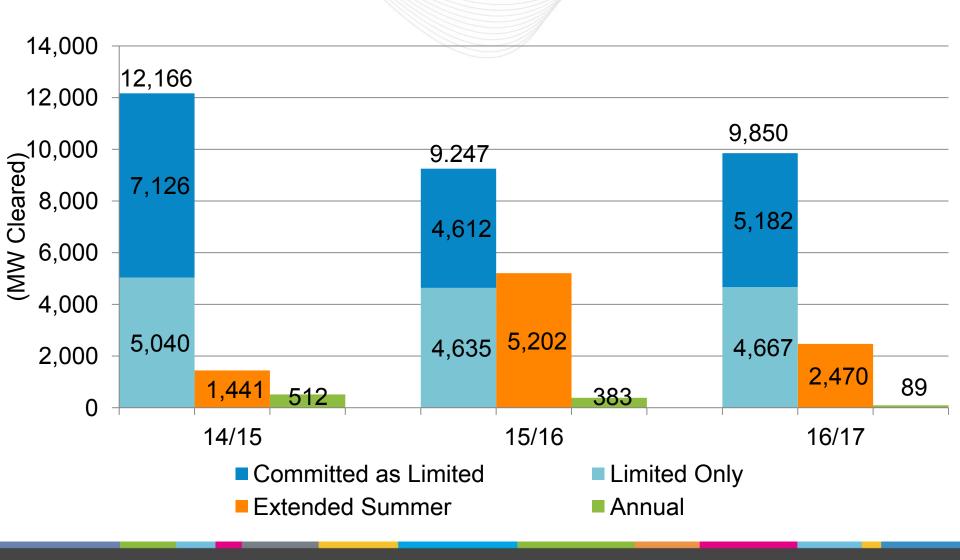
Price Separation in RPM Between Demand Response Products

	Limited (\$/MWday)	Extended Summer (\$/MWday)	Annual (\$/MWday)	ES / Annual Adde
	14/15 Del	ivery Year		
RTO	\$ 125.47	\$ 125.99	\$ 125.99	RTO: \$0.52 LDA's: \$11.03
MAAC	\$ 125.47	\$ 136.50	\$ 136.50	
PS-NORTH	\$ 213.97	\$ 225.00	\$ 225.00	
	15/16 Del	ivery Year	-	
RTO	\$ 118.54	\$ 136.00	\$ 136.00	\$17.46
MAAC	\$ 150.00	\$ 167.64	\$ 167.64	
ATSI	\$ 304.62	\$ 322.08	\$ 357.00	
	16/17 Del	ivery Year		
RTO	\$ 59.37	\$ 59.37	\$ 59.37	Most of RTO: \$0 ATSI: \$19.78
MAAC	\$ 119.13	\$ 119.13	\$ 119.13	
PS-NORTH	\$ 219.00	\$ 219.00	\$ 219.00	
ATSI	\$ 94.45		\$ 114.23	

8 PJM©2012



### Demand Response Products Cleared in RPM



9 PJM©2012



## Current Demand Response Excessive Utilization of Demand Curve

# **Unbounded Limited Demand Response** Price (\$/MW-day) **Target Level of Reserves** Minimal Value Signal for Resources **Quantity (UCAP MW)**

www.pjm.com 10 PJM©2012